

2023年度志學館高等部入学試験問題

英語

【 受験上の注意 】

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 解答は全て、この冊子の間にはさんである解答用紙の解答欄の枠内に収まるように記入しなさい。
3. この問題冊子と解答用紙には、受験番号・名前を必ず記入しなさい。
4. 字数制限のあるものは、原則として句読点や「 」等も一字に数えます。（指示のあるものは除く。）
5. メモや計算は、問題冊子の余白を利用しなさい。
6. はじめにリスニング問題を放送します。

受験番号		名前	
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志學館高等部

SHIGAKUKAN senior high school

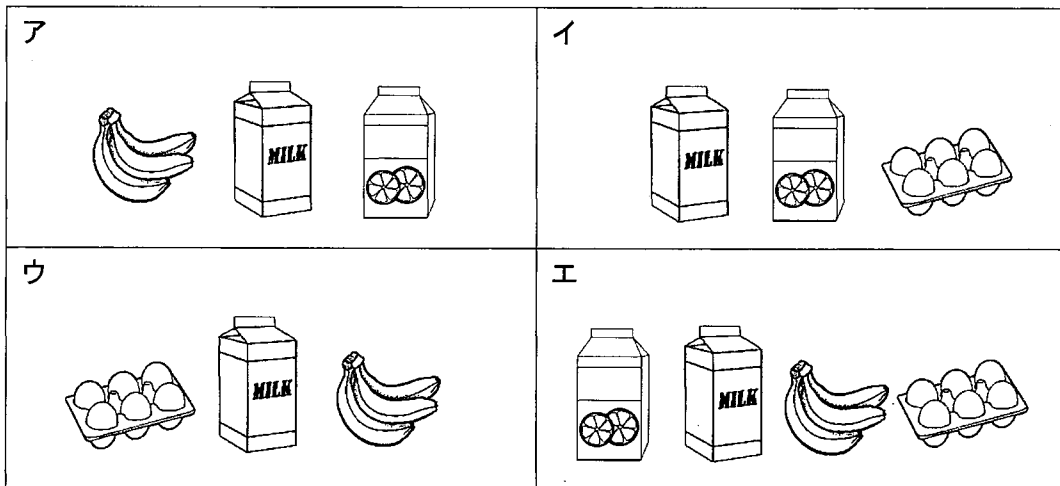
試験問題は、次のページからです。

英語問題 (60分)

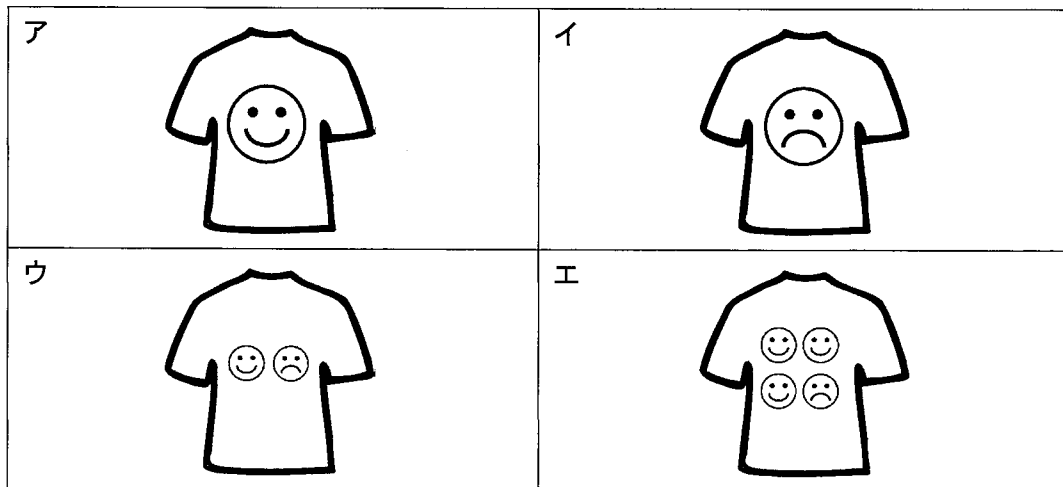
【1】リスニング問題 (10分)

次の(1)～(10)の英文を聴き、その内容に関する問いの答えとして最も適切なものを、ア～エの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選びなさい。問いを読む時間(約20秒)が与えられた後、音声がかかります。なお、英文は全て1度しか放送されません。

(1) What shopping should you buy?



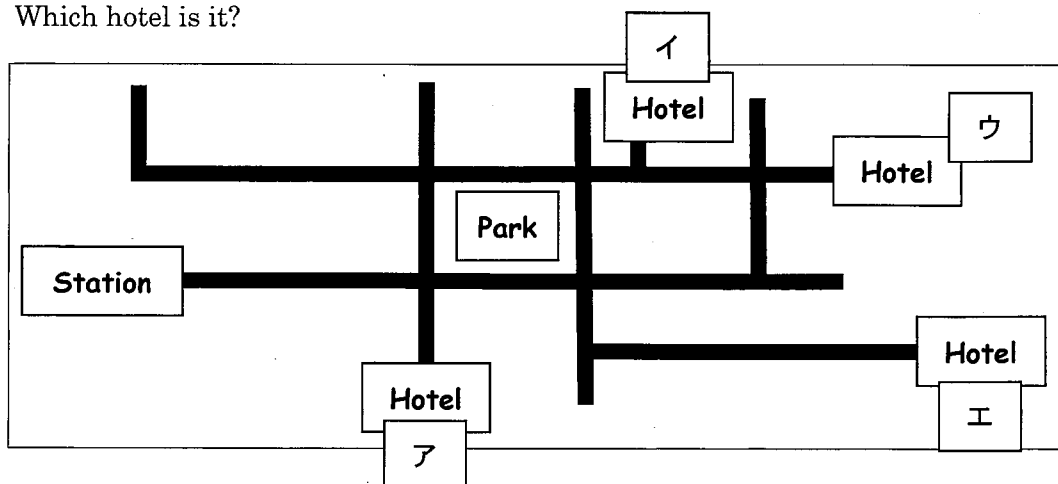
(2) Which T-shirt will the girl wear?



(3) What is the telephone number?

- ア 550-6320
- イ 525-6232
- ウ 505-6032
- エ 595-6932

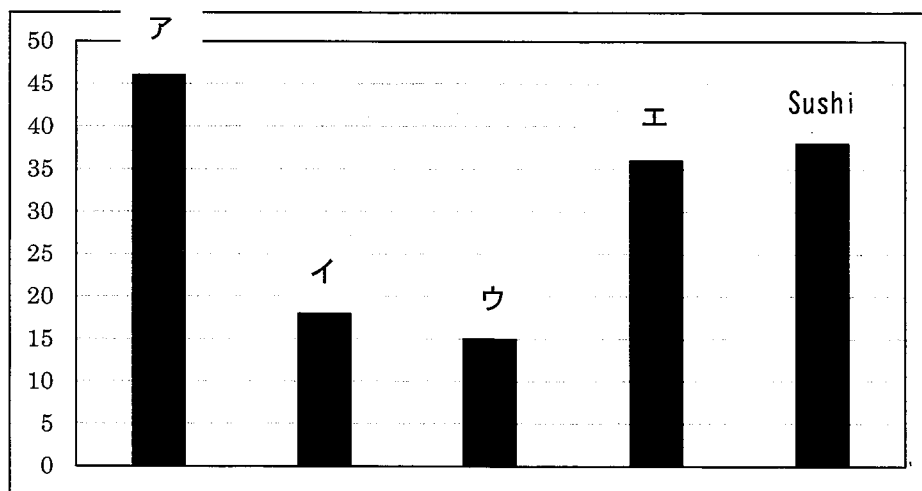
(4) Which hotel is it?



(5) Which is today's timetable?

ア	イ	ウ	エ
1. P.E.	1. Maths	1. English	1. Japanese
2. P.E.	2. Maths	2. Science	2. History
3. Japanese	3. Japanese	3. Japanese	3. English
4. History	4. History	4. History	4. Science
5. Home Economics	5. Home Economics	5. Home Economics	5. Home Economics
6. Home Economics	6. Home Economics	6. Home Economics	6. Home Economics
7. Maths	7. Science	7. Maths	7. Maths

(6) Which one is pasta?



(7) What does the man say?

- ア He wants to go to Italy.
- イ There are many old buildings in Italy.
- ウ He enjoyed going to the art museums in Italy.
- エ You should eat pizza in Italy.

(8) What does the woman say?

- ア She wants to study abroad to be a doctor.
- イ She wants to study in Japan.
- ウ She wants to work abroad to earn money.
- エ She wants to work in Tokyo.

(9) What can we learn from animals about human actions?

- ア People play with their hair when they are nervous.
- イ Chimpanzees can be nervous too.
- ウ We can learn how to make good speeches.
- エ Humans can learn to copy animal behavior.

(10) What do we learn about the movie, "The Last Samurai"?

- ア Saigo Takamori was popular overseas.
- イ Only people in Kagoshima knew about Saigo Takamori.
- ウ The movie "The Last Samurai" was about Saigo Takamori.
- エ Saigo Takamori's story was not true.

(下書き用紙)

試験問題は、次項に続く。

【2】 次の英文を読み、あとの問いに答えなさい。

A customer enters the shop of a travel company.

Shop Staff: Hello. How can I help you?

Customer : Hello. I want to buy tickets for a long trip overseas.

Shop Staff: I see. I will do my best to help. Where do you want to go?

Customer : Well, I have just graduated from university and, before I start my new job, I want to go on a long trip and experience the world.

Shop Staff: That sounds wonderful. (a)

Customer : Actually, I have never been abroad. This will be my first time. I am a bit nervous about it, but also very excited. I want to visit lots of amazing places.

Shop Staff: What part of the world do you want to go to?

Customer : I am interested in going to America, but I think I may have the chance to do that as part of my job. There are some countries in Asia that I want to visit sometime, but I don't want to do that as part of this trip. South America looks very interesting, but I don't really know much about it. I think I want to use this trip to see Europe.

Shop Staff: Ah, yes, that sounds wonderful. (b)

Customer : I will have two months until I start my job. I want to work in a part-time job for around four weeks to get some money, so maybe two or three weeks.

Shop Staff: That should ①[the most / be / see / visit the countries / want to / long / to / enough / you]. Which countries do you want to visit on your trip?

Customer : I want to go to France, because I think the food looks delicious and I want to see the paintings in the museums in Paris. Art is one of my hobbies, so I also want to go to Italy. I want to see the buildings in Florence and in Venice. I want to go to one more country, but I'm not sure which. I want to go to Greece, because I am interested in its history, but I also want to see a soccer game in Spain.

Shop Staff: That sounds like an exciting list. (c)

Customer : What do you mean?

Shop Staff: For the first country you visit, you will arrive by airplane, but after that, you can choose. You can travel between countries in Europe by airplane, but you can also travel by train.

Customer : Oh, really ? I didn't know ②that. Which is best?

Shop Staff: Traveling by airplane is faster, so it means you have more time in the places you want to visit. However, traveling by train means you can look from the window and see many sights. There is a lot of beautiful nature and many beautiful cities in Europe.

Customer : Oh, yes, that sounds great. I want to do that.

Shop Staff: Okay, I will make ③two plans for you. In both plans, you will travel to France and Italy, then one plan will be for Spain, and the other will be for Greece. In both plans, you will arrive and leave by airplane, but the travel between countries will be by train.

Customer : Thank you. Will it take you long?
 Shop Staff: No, not long. Can you come back this afternoon?
 Customer : This afternoon is a little difficult. Is tomorrow morning okay?
 Shop Staff: Yes, that's fine. I will finish the plans by then.
 Customer : Thank you for all your help.
 Shop Staff: You're welcome. See you tomorrow.

問1 文中の(a)～(c)にあてはまる文として最も適するものを、次のア～オの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア When are you going to start your new job?
- イ How do you want to travel?
- ウ Why do you want to visit these countries?
- エ What countries have you visited before?
- オ How long do you plan to go for?

問2 文中の下線部①の[]内の語(句)を並び変え、本文の流れに合う英文を完成させなさい。

問3 文中の下線部②の指す内容を、日本語で説明しなさい。

問4 文中の下線部③について、要点を以下の表にまとめたい。最も適するものを、次のア～コの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。なお、(1)・(2)と(5)・(6)は、順不同とする。

共通する事項	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ・(1)と(2)を訪問する。 ・行きと帰りは(3)を利用し、訪問国への移動は(4)を利用すること。
相違点	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ・一方は、(5)を訪問し、もう一方は(6)を訪問すること。

- ア スペイン
- イ フランス
- ウ ドイツ
- エ ギリシャ
- オ イタリア
- カ フェリー
- キ バス
- ク 飛行機
- ケ タクシー
- コ 列車

問5 本文の内容に一致するものを、次のア～オの中から2つを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア The customer is interested in South America and wants to go there on this trip.
- イ The customer will work before going on the trip.
- ウ The customer will visit this travel shop again tomorrow afternoon.
- エ The customer has never been to any foreign countries.
- オ The customer wants to go to both Greece and Spain on this trip.

【3】 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Plastic waste is a big problem. Most people in Japan these days know this, but many people do not understand the real size of the problem. People in Japan like fresh food that is easy to buy, and convenience stores are very popular. People can also buy drinks easily from machines in the street that are everywhere. Because of this, ①日本は他の国よりも多くのプラスチックを使用する国である。 Only the United States uses more.

Consider, for example, plastic bottles, which are called 'PET' bottles in Japan. They are so convenient that Japan now uses around twenty-three billion plastic bottles a year. That is one hundred and eighty-three bottles for every person in Japan, every year. There is recycling of plastic bottles in Japan, but around two and a half billion bottles are not recycled. They are burned, put in the ground, or end up in rivers or oceans.

②The damage caused by plastic waste in oceans is very serious. One problem is that large fish and sea birds, and sea animals such as sea turtles and dolphins, eat the plastic when it is in large pieces. It stays in their bodies and can kill them. In Kanagawa in 2018, a dead whale was found with its body full of plastic. A second problem is that, over time, plastic breaks up into 'microplastic.' Microplastic is many small pieces of plastic. This microplastic is eaten by fish and those fish are eaten by people. In this way, plastic also ends up in people's bodies.

Many people think, "We are taking action to solve this problem, aren't we?" Plastic bottles are recycled and shops have to stop using a lot of plastic. Since June 2000, in convenience stores and supermarkets, customers must pay money for plastic bags. Many people now carry their own shopping bag. From April 2022, use of other plastic items like spoons and forks, and hotel items like hairbrushes, was cut.

However, this action will not be enough to solve the problem. Some reports say that ③plastic waste in the oceans will increase by four times by 2050. Environment campaign groups want countries to take action to reduce plastic. They also want people to think harder when they buy things in shops. When buying food that uses plastic, we have a choice. People may have to give up some (A) things to help save the (B).

問1 下線部①を英語に直しなさい。

問2 下線部②とあるが、その内容を2つ、本文の内容に即して、それぞれ40～50字の日本語で答えなさい。

問3 下線部③を日本語に直しなさい。

問4 空所(A)・(B)に入れるのに最も適切な語を、本文中からそれぞれ1語で抜き出しなさい。

問5 本文の内容に一致するものを、次のア～オの中から2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア Few people in Japan go to convenience stores.

イ Japanese people waste as much plastic as American people.

ウ On average, Japanese people use 183 plastic bottles each year.

エ Carrying our own shopping bag is popular in Japan.

オ A lot of people in Japan don't understand how big the plastic problem is.

- 【4】 次の英文を読み、問 1～問 6 の空所 ～ に入る最も適切なものを、ア～エからそれぞれ 1 つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。問 7 は、問題文の指示に従って答えなさい。

You are visiting the United States for a summer camp.

Summer Camp USA

Schedule

Day 1	Morning	'Meet everyone.' Your Camp Leaders will introduce themselves and you will meet the other students at the camp. We will play some games together, so don't be shy. During this session, you must choose a Camp Leader whose group you want to join. You will spend the rest of the camp in your Camp Leader's group.
	Afternoon	'Softball tournament.' In our four groups, we will play a softball tournament.
	Evening	'Barbecue night.' We will learn how to make delicious handmade burgers and one of the Camp Leaders will make his famous spicy tomato burger sauce.
Day 2	Morning	'Study nature.' If the weather is good, we will take boats out along the river. If the weather is not good, we will visit the bird-watching area.
	Afternoon	'Camp Leader activities.' Each group will do a different activity.
	Evening	'Karaoke night.' Get your voices ready for our karaoke night. If you don't sing, you can join in by dancing! You do not have to go to karaoke night, so if you want to go bed early, that's okay too.
Day 3	Morning	'Be creative.' In your group, you will make a drama together that you will perform in the afternoon. Think of a story, choose your actors and practice together. The drama should be about 'Making New Friends.'
	Afternoon	'Performances.' Each group will perform their drama. There will be prizes for the best drama and for the best actors. Camp will finish after the prizes.

Your Camp Leaders

Danny	Danny is from the US. He has lived in many different places and he loves cooking. Danny's activity will be learning how to cook food from the southern US.
Claire	Claire is from the UK, but is studying in the US. She is a very good musician and plays piano, guitar and drums. Her activity will be playing music together.
Mike	Mike is a Canadian who loves sports and he is the guide for the river trip. His Day 2 afternoon activity will not be sports though, it will be drawing pictures.
Rosie	Rosie is from Mexico and she is a language teacher. If you are coming to the camp to practice English or Spanish, Rosie's activity will be language lessons.

問 1 By the end of Day 1, you will .

- ア make three new friends
- イ decide which group to join
- ウ be able to teach baseball
- エ eat spicy pasta for dinner

問 2 On Day 2, you .

- ア will see Mike if the weather is good
- イ will all do the same activity in the afternoon
- ウ must sing a karaoke song
- エ will study sea birds and animals

問 3 When you make a drama, you .

- ア need to pick a story from the books in the library
- イ can find actors from your own group
- ウ can make a story about your family
- エ will perform your drama after the camp

問 4 is the Camp Leader who will make spicy tomato burger sauce.

- ア Danny
- イ Claire
- ウ Mike
- エ Rosie

問 5 If you like to draw pictures, whose group should you join? .

- ア Danny's
- イ Claire's
- ウ Mike's
- エ Rosie's

問 6 This camp is useful if you want to .

- ア introduce yourself to your homestay family
- イ learn about American history
- ウ play many kinds of sports
- エ practice your Spanish

問 7 次の対話は、Summer Camp USA について、Brown 先生と Mayumi が会話しているものです。Mayumi に代わって、空所[]に 20 語程度の英語を書きなさい。2 文以上になってもかまいません。ただし、短縮形(I'm や don't など)は 1 語として数え、符号(, や ? など)は語数に含めません。

Mr. Brown: Did you go to Summer Camp USA?

Mayumi: Yes, I did. It was great.

Mr. Brown: Will you go again next year?

Mayumi: Yes, I will. And, I have an idea for a new activity for the summer camp.

Mr. Brown: Oh, really? What is your idea?

Mayumi: []

【5】 次の日本語の意味に合うように, []内の語(句)を並べ替え, 英文を完成させなさい。ただし文頭にくる語の頭文字も小文字で示してある。

(1) この本は子どもが読むには難しすぎます。

This book [children / difficult / is / to / for / too / read].

(2) 息子は朝食も食べずに家を出ました。

My son [home / breakfast / without / left / eating].

(3) 太郎が描いた絵はとてもよい。

[Taro / by / picture / nice / drawn / is / the / very].

(4) 彼女は誰もがその小説を知っている作家です。

She [a / whose / knows / everyone / is / novels / writer].

(5) 誰がこの写真を撮ったのか, 私は知りません。

[this / I / know / picture / who / don't / took].

(6) もし時間がたくさんあれば, 私は一日中本を読んでいるのに。

If I [books / day / had / I would / a lot of / read / time / , / all].

入学試験問題 解答用紙 英語

受験番号		名前	
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【1】	1	ア	2	イ	3	ウ	4	エ	5	ウ
	6	イ	7	エ	8	イ	9	ア	10	ウ

※

【2】	問1	(a)	エ	(b)	オ	(c)	イ						
	問2	That should [be long enough to visit the countries you want to see the most].											
	問3	最初の訪問国には飛行機で行くが、その後の訪問国への移動は、飛行機か列車を選択できること。											
	問4	(1)	※イ	(2)	※オ	(3)	ク	(4)	コ	(5)	※ア	(6)	※エ
	問5	イ	エ										

※

【3】	問1	Japan is a country that uses more plastic than other countries.										
	問2	(1)	大きな魚や海鳥、海洋生物が大きなプラスチックを食べ死ぬこともあるということ。									
		(2)	マイクロプラスチックを食べた魚を人間が食べることで、人体にマイクロプラスチックが蓄積すること。									
	問3	海洋中のプラスチックごみは2050年までに4倍に増加するでしょう。										
	問4	(A)	convenient				(B)	environment				
問5	エ	オ										

※

【4】	問1	イ	問2	ア	問3	イ	問4	ア	問5	ウ	問6	エ
	問7	We can go to local schools. We will be able to learn about what schools in America are like and may make friends with the students there.										

※

【5】	1	This book [is too difficult for children to read].									
	2	My son [left home without eating breakfast].									
	3	[The picture drawn by Taro is very nice].									
	4	She [is a writer whose novels everyone knows].									
	5	[I don't know who took this picture].									
	6	If I [had a lot of time, I would read books all day].									

※